

**MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY OF NEWFOUNDLAND**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE**

**Engineering: 5434 — Applied Mathematical Analysis**

**COMPARISON OF DIFFERENT METHODS FOR NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS :**

<i>Method</i>	<i>Type/ Estimation</i>	<i>Local Error</i>	<i>Global Error</i>	<i>Function Evaluations per Step</i>	<i>Ease of Step Size Change</i>	<i>Recommended</i>
Euler	Single Step, Initial Value	$O(h^2)$	$O(h)$	1	Good	No
Modified Euler	Single Step, Arithmetic Average of initial and predicted slopes	$O(h^3)$	$O(h^2)$	2	Good	No
Runge-Kutta (4th Order)	Single Step, Weighted average of four values	$O(h^5)$	$O(h^4)$	4	Good	Yes
Runge-Kutta-Felberg	Single Step, Weighted average of six values	$O(h^6)$	$O(h^5)$	6	Good	Yes
Adams-Moulton	Multi Step, Requires another method to start off the solution	$O(h^5)$	$O(h^4)$	2	Poor	Yes