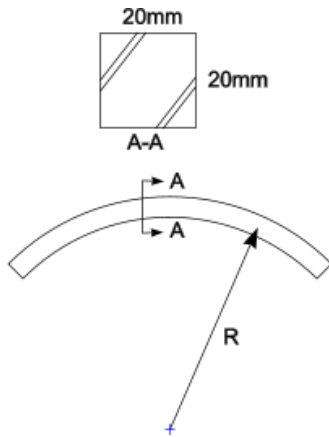
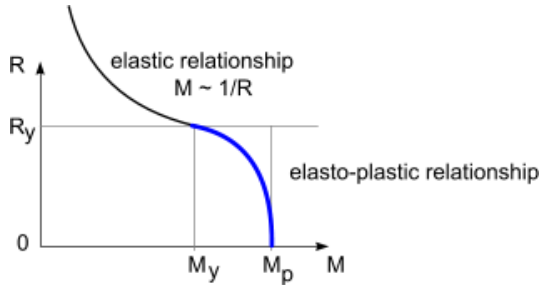


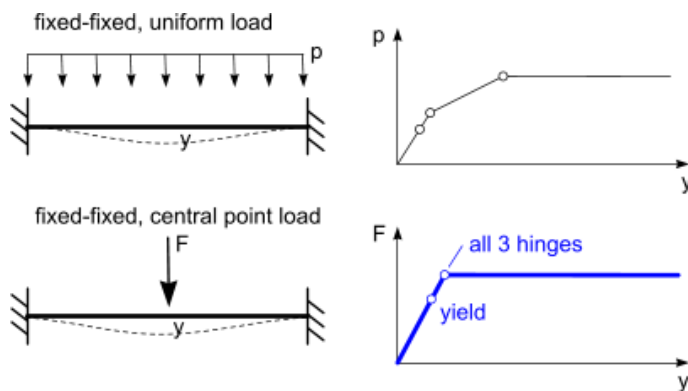
- 1) Consider a square steel bar.  $\sigma_y = 400 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$   
 What is the minimum radius  $R$  that the bar can be bent to and remain elastic?  
**5 m**  
 If you bend further so that the radius is  $R/2$ , what is the moment in the bar?  
**0.733 kN-m**



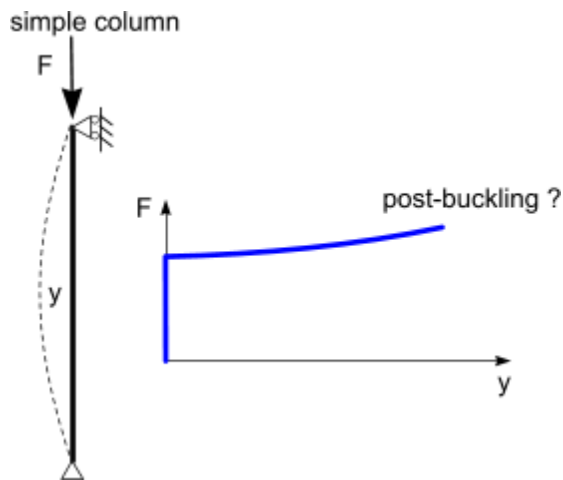
- 2) For the above case. What is the shape of the  $R$  vs  $M$  curve after yield ?



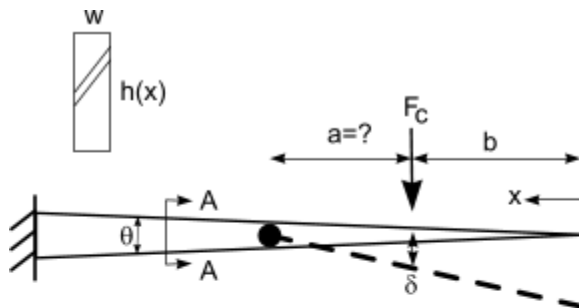
- 3) For a fixed-fixed long plate the load deflection curve is sketched. What would the curve look like for a central point load?



4) Experiment: Draw the F-d curve for a column (based on in class experiment.)



5) Find the location of a plastic hinge in a tapered cantilever beam, for a point load applied at distance 'b' from the end. The width of the beam is constant and the height varies.



$$EW = IW$$

$$F_c = \frac{w}{4} \sigma_y \theta^2 \frac{(a+b)^2}{a}$$

$$\frac{w}{4} \sigma_y \theta^2 \text{ is constant}$$

$F_c$  is minimum when  $\frac{(a+b)^2}{a}$  is minimum

using derivative = 0 will show that min occurs at:  $a = b$